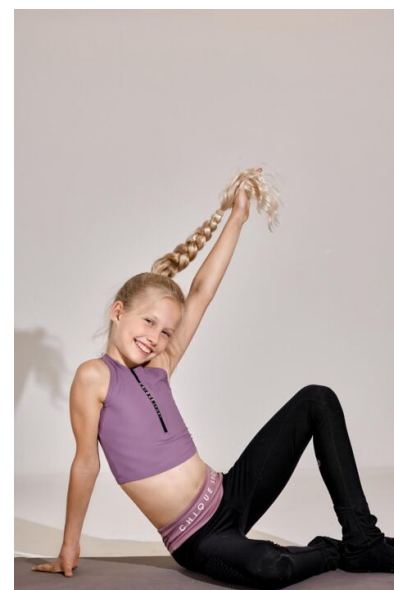
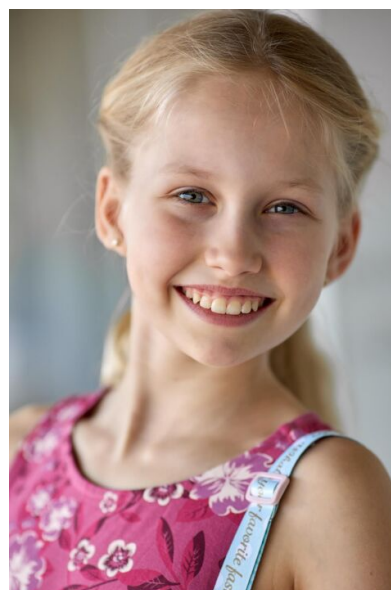
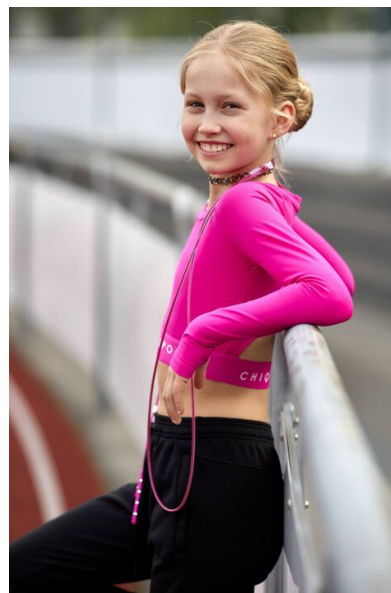




Caline R.

ID 1174 Grösse 152 Haare blond Augen blau Schuhe 36 Alter 13 Skill Amateur